

# How Fully National 5

These questions are worth 5 or 6 marks. There are two parts to your answer. What the source says and what the source fails to mention. If you only complete one part of the answer, you will receive 2 marks.

## EXAMPL

Source A partly explains why the middle passage was such a terrible experience for slaves. **(Making a judgement about how helpful the source is)**.

Firstly, source A says that “slaves were held on board using either a system of tight pack or loose pack.” This shows that the middle passage was a terrible experience for slaves because slaves would have lived in cramped conditions during their journey. **(Quote with explanation)**

Secondly, source A says that “food was limited, bland and often unfamiliar to slaves”. This shows that the middle passage was a terrible experience for slaves because slaves struggled to survive on the middle passage due to poor nutrition. **(Quote with explanation)**

Finally, source A also says that “slaves were taken above deck and whipped to make them exercise.” This shows that the middle passage was a terrible experience for slaves because slaves suffered at the hands of the crew and were forced to exercise so that they would stay strong and fetch more money at auction. **(Quote with explanation)**

However, Source A fails to mention other reasons why the middle passage was such a terrible experience for slaves. **(Sentence to set up own knowledge)**

Source fails to mention that female slaves often suffered sexual abuse from the slave ships crew. **(Own Knowledge)**

Source A also fails to mention that poor conditions on the ships meant that disease was common. Dysentery was especially common due to poor sanitation. **(Own Knowledge)**

Source A also fails to mention that slaves spent long periods of time below deck where the heat would make it difficult to breathe and due to the lack of toilet facilities the smell would be terrible. **(Own Knowledge)**